Introduction. Friend of Rural Community Development is a local NGO registered in China, whose work focuses on improvement of rural education, culture, and environment. All the staff are locals dedicated to achieveing sustainable development for local people. Mr. Lugyal (Li Jia) is a native of Muhong Village, Daowei Tibetan Township, Xunhua Salar Autonomous County, Qinghai Province, China. These cultural materials were collected from Xunhua Tibetan communities from 2008-2010. The materials include:

乡村之友发展促进会是一家青海本土公益组织,主要从事乡村教育、文化和环境改善工作。其工作人员都是些为实现乡村可持续发展而奋斗的当地有识之士。李加是中国青海省循化撒拉族自治县道帏藏族乡木洪村人。在他的领导下,该公益组织于 2008 年至 2010 年间摄制了包括各种循化藏族民俗文化的 9 种 DVD 光盘:

Disc Number 1: Tibetan New Year Festival. Mainly filmed in Muhong Tibetan Village, Daowei Township, Xunhua County. Certain other villages are also featured.

त्रुट्स्यारमर स्तर्वे स्त्रुच्या स्त्रुच्या

过年:主要拍摄了循化县道帏乡木洪村的过年方式,同时也包括其他几个村的个别活动。

Disc Number 2: Great Prayer Festival. Filmed in Wendu Monastery, the largest Buddhist monastery in Xunhua, and a renowned monastery in Qinghai Province.

祈愿法会:拍摄在循化县文都大寺里,该寺院是循化县最大的佛教寺院,或者说在青海省有名的寺院之一。

Disc Number 3: Religious rituals. Including Mani Bumdrub, fasting festival, water offering festival, Ngamchod, and stone tent offering festival are filmed, respectively, in Muhong, Dortse, Muhong, Ningba, and Horonbo villages in Daowei Township. Such rituals in many local communities are held annually to avoid bad luck.

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民间供佛节:包括玛尼节、四月禁食节、四月供佛节、十月五供佛节和石帐节。这些供佛节拍摄地点分别是道帏乡木洪村、多什则村、木洪村、宁巴村和贺隆堡村为主的道帏各村。这些每年一度举行的节日是为了避凶除邪,阁家平安。

Disc Number 4: Fifth Lunar Month Picnic. An annual picnic held on the 5th day of the 5th lunar month in farming areas. This video was filmed in Muhong and Horonbo villages in Daowei Township, Xunhua County.

五月夏都节:同其他农区安多藏族一样,循化各藏族村每年农历5月5日也欢度五月夏都节。这一影视主要在道帏乡木洪村和贺隆堡村进行拍摄。

Disc Number 5: Lab rtse Ritual. A mountain deity festival that includes inserting symbolic arrows into an altar, which is a common festival observed in Xunhua Tibetan communities. This video includes the Rdo sbis Lab rtse (Daowei Township), Anye Lonbo Lab rtse (Kyil kor Community) and Dargyal Lab rtse (Daowei Township). Some village and clan *lab rtse* from Daowei and Karang townships are also featured.

拉则仪式: 是一种主要以插箭形式祭祀神山的宗教活动,在循化几乎每个 藏族村都有每年一度的拉则仪式。这部纪录片包括安多地区最隆重的道帏 拉则(在道帏乡),循化地区较有名的阿尼隆宝拉则(中库社区)和大力 加山拉则,还包括一些道帏乡和尕愣乡的村属拉则和部落拉则等。

Disc Number 6: Tibetan Wedding. Three different weddings were filmed in Karang and Wendu townships to produce the video. Though some traditions have been lost in these communities, what traditions remain are better preserved than in other Tibetan communities in Xunhua, which explains the filming locations.

婚俗:藏族传统婚俗仪式在很多地区都失去了它原有的魅力,而在循化尕 愣乡和文都乡却保留了传统的婚俗仪式。因此我们挑选为以上两个乡拍摄 了婚礼仪式,供大家了解藏族婚礼,更为让传统文化发扬光大。

Disc Number 7: Folk songs. Typical Xunhua Tibetan traditional songs are collected. Locally well-known singers were invited for the Karang Village picnic and Ningba Village picnic to sing. Singers from Daowei, Karang, and Wendu townships.

民间**粉舞**: 此光盘里收集了一些最具特色的循化藏区传统民歌。为了摄制此光盘 我们邀请了循化藏族四乡最有名的地方歌手到宁巴村和尕特对的夏令营上唱歌。

Disc Number 8: Children games. Filmed in the villages of Daowei Township in Xunhua County. Most participants are students, who had poor knowledge on the games, and thus they were trained by elders before being filmed.

ਕਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਆ ਰਟ੍ਰੀ-ਟਰੀ-ਯਾਕੂਯਾਡੂਕਾਡੁਕਾਡੇ-ਡੇਟ੍ਰਿਕਾਡਾਕਰ-ਯਕਾਰੂਗਾਕਸ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਪਰੀਕਾਜ਼ਿਲ੍ਹ-ਪਰ੍ਹੀ-ਕ੍ਰੀ-ਡੀ-ਕੁਰ-ਕਰਸ-ਸਰਭਗਾਰਾ ਤੁਆਰਪੁ-ਡੇਟ੍ਰਿਕਾ-ਕੁਸ-ਸਰ੍ਹੀ-ਡੇਸ-ਸਰ੍ਹੀ-ਕੁਸ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ ਤੁਆਰਪ੍ਰ-ਡੇਸ-ਸਰ੍ਹੀ-ਡੇਸ-ਸਰ੍ਹੀ-ਡੇਸ-ਸਰ੍ਹੀ-ਡੇਸ-ਸਰਹਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰਾਜ਼ੁਕਾ-ਸਰਗਾਰ-ਸਰਗਾਰ-ਸਰਗਾਰ-ਸਰਗਾਰ-ਸਰਗਾਰ-ਸਰਗਾਰ-ਸਰਗਾਰ-ਸਰਗਾਰ-ਸਰਗਾਰ-ਸ

儿童游戏: 此 DVD 种的各种游戏是在循化县道帏乡部分村里拍摄的。光盘里的多数'演员'是在当地上学的中小学生。因他们缺乏传统文化知识,在游戏没有拍摄之前当地老人们给他们进行培训和指导。

Disc Number 9: Work songs. The work songs were collected and filmed in Daowei Township, Karang Township, and Gangca Township. Very few people know the songs nowadays, therefore, most of the 'actors' in the video were trained first.

劳动歌:这些劳动歌曲是在道帏乡, 尕愣乡和刚察乡拍摄。因只有少数人会唱劳动歌, 我们先让'演员'们跟着几位老人练习后进行拍摄的。