

1. CLASS C

2. John Dunscombe

3. [REDACTED]

4. 154 Holton Rd.

Barry.

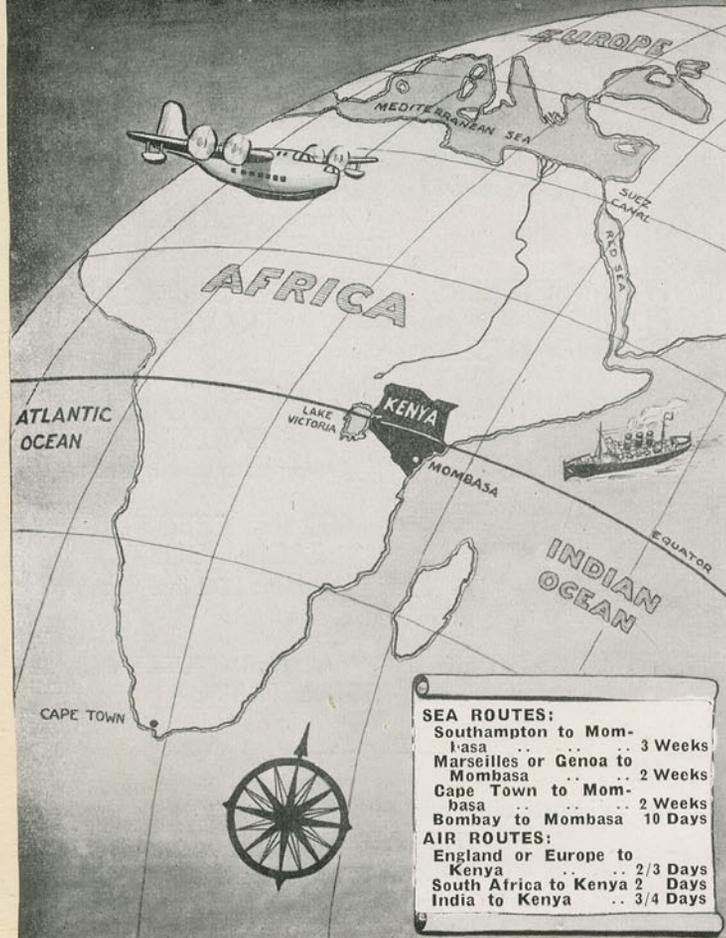
5. Barry Boys' County Grammar School



1st  
Prize

FIRST PRIZE

# KENYA COLONY



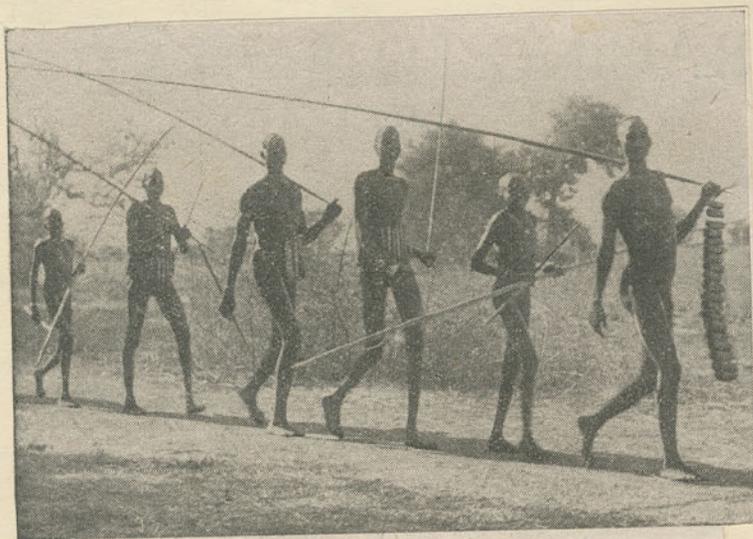
## An Imaginary Visit to Nairobi.

My visit master had set me a tiresome task. For Thursday morning I had to write "an account of a visit to Nairobi." I dily I pored over my text-book. It was full of chapters headed 'physical features,' 'irrigation' and 'primary products.' How could I visualise a journey from facts which resembled a grocery list? How I yearned for a shorter journey to Morocco at the local cinema!

good -

In despair, I turned to my atlas, - looking hard at the air-routes to what was still to me very much the 'Dark Continent.' I looked long and hard - so hard that the map seemed to come up to meet me. Imperceptibly, I suddenly became aware of the steady drone of an aeroplane.

Vaguely I became conscious of looking down on a limitless map - the familiar blue sea looked up at me. Then the blue slip-



African tribesmen going down to the river to fish. It is men such as these, uprooted from their primitive ways of life, who are being drawn increasingly into mines and plantations where they tend to become socially disintegrated.

ped away giving place to the familiar land  
— an immense tower loomed into sight. It  
went as if it had never been, and next I  
became aware of the land again melting  
into ocean, — a far bluer ocean than the  
first crossed. In what appeared but a  
moment of time, the ocean ended and we  
were again looking at what was intermittent  
'terra firma' — was it what my geography  
text-book called a delta? But it was far  
more interesting when actually seen. In no  
time, the channels merged into a single  
river and along its banks appeared 3  
Pyramids which seem to mock at my youth.

They soon disappeared and, suddenly,  
the ground below swarmed with shiny black  
faces peering skywards. I was flying a-  
bove an immense plain. Out of nowhere I  
thought I could hear a voice, strangely  
reminiscent of my Geography Master,



A woman tenant, who together with her sons farms a holding of 40 acres, is seen working on a canal bank beside her 10-acre cotton plot. She has also five acres of durra, five of lubia, and 20 fallow. The average net income of an individual tenancy is about £250 to £300 a year.

GEZIRA.



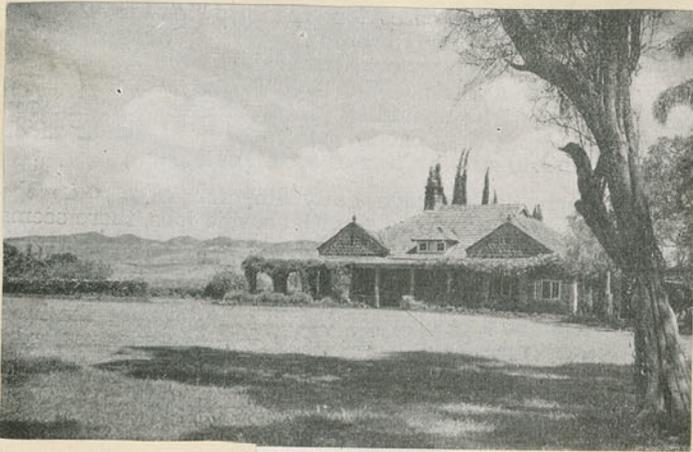
Durra stalks being stacked by Gezira farmers for use as cattle fodder after harvesting.

saying — "This is the Gezira plain—irrigated from a great reservoir at Sennar on the Blue Nile. The land is owned by the natives, who pay as 'water-rent' sixty per cent of the money they earn. The average net income of an individual tenancy is about £250 to £300 a year and ----." The voice was silenced, only to begin again as we passed over a flat topped hill on which seven large bungalows stood. "Here," said the voice, "are the houses built by the Colonial Service for their officers in Uganda." Around them were gardens, gay after the rains with scarlet hibiscus, pink and white oleander and sweet-smelling waxy frangi-pani.

But it was a fleeting vision, and in what seemed but a moment of time we were approaching two magnificent snow-capped mountains one of which seemed to mock



**Kenya Mountain**



**Settlers' Houses.**



**All Saints' Cathedral, Nairobi.**



**Town Hall.**

me and say "You know me? I am Kilim-  
anjato - k-i-l-i-m-a-n-j-a-t-o. You  
*good* remember? You never mis-spell me!" The  
other uttered coyly, "I am Mt. Kenya."

Then we gently glided down on to a  
plain which nestled in the mountains. As we  
came down, a white and bright town which  
seemed to dazzle in the sun looked up  
at me. Smoothly, we landed at the  
airfield - and I spelt out rather lazily  
on a huge board the name 'NAIROBI'.

It all seemed new. The streets were  
broad. The houses were generally one-  
storeyed, mixed here and there with the famil-  
-iar double-storey type which here seem to  
intrude. Here and there public buildings  
appeared tactfully planned - a Town Hall,  
the McMillan Memorial Library, the Law  
Courts and All Saints' Cathedral.

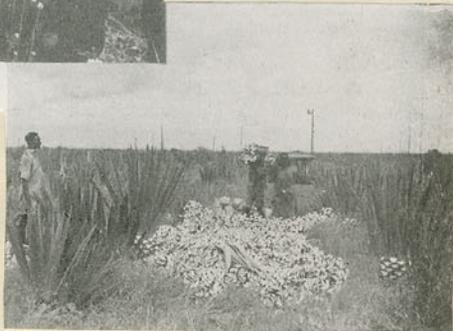
But it all appeared much more colourful.



COFFEE



Pyrethrum,



SISAL



SHEEP

than the cities I had seen at home - was it the heat? More likely, the people - for I noticed the handsome African and the keen Indian busily moving along the streets, colourfully attired. Even the white people looked whiter in their white duck suits.

I shuddered - almost unbelievably at the sight of the cinema - which seemed to be showing "Strange Journey" - and moved on quickly, and found myself almost free of the town.

There I noticed plantations growing coffee, tea, sugar and sisal. How fortunate to have the town so near the country! The natives seemed to be preoccupied on their lands growing maize. But there were also cattle and sheep farms, dairy farms and on the highest lands, pyrethrum flourished in abundance. The farms appeared larger than ours and there



Trout fishing.



Restaurant Car.

#### RAILWAYS

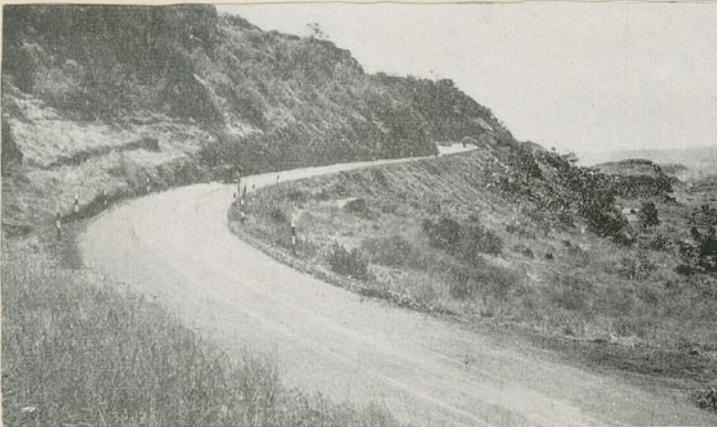
The Kenya and Uganda Railway has 1,625 miles of track running through varied and beautiful scenery from Sea level to 9,000 ft.

The main line from Mombasa to Kampala on Lake Victoria is 879 miles in length.

Comfortable and Modern Rolling Stock including Sleeping and Restaurant Cars, is provided for Passengers.



Kenya & Uganda Railway



#### ROADS

An extensive road system exists through all parts of the Colony, and direct road communication is now open with most countries in the Continent of Africa. Car Hire Services are available with or without drivers. Garages and Service Stations are to be found in nearly all towns or townships and fuel services are obtainable at frequent intervals on most roads.

The Royal East African Automobile Association provides maps, route cards and all usual facilities.

seemed to be plenty of native labour.

A dozen or more trout rivers ran down from the mountains. Here and there parties seemed to be spending a happy day shooting wild birds.

I yearned to wait but was drawn back almost forceably to the town. We moved along a splendid road, and at one place, a railroad ran alongside it. A luxurious train fleeted past us — which even had a sleeping and restaurant car.

I lingered for a time to take a look at the race-course. There was a huge crowd there of people who evidently knew how to spend a day out, — they were bluff and hearty in voice, and seemed to be less reserved than people at home. I thought too that they were less good. formal than we; greeting each other invariably by their Christian names. I overheard one say that he had found that his rascally



**Hardinge Street.**



**Site of Delamere Memorial.**

**Delamere Avenue  
leading into  
Government Road.**



**Delamere Avenue  
from Sadler  
Street.**

houseboy had been forgetting to pay the 'dhobie'!

I wished to linger with them enjoying the days' sport but I was whisked away. I found myself entering the main street of the Indian quarter, noisy with strange Eastern music and gay with colour but a grating voice seemed to hinder my progress as I stroived to reach the Native Quarters. Here was I in a town where East and West seem to shake hands with Africa, when the voice halted me saying, "Nairobi, capital of Kenya. Built on Athi plains - at foot of Kikuyu hills. Commands magnificent view of Kilimanjaro and Mount Kenya. First building completed in 1899. Railway centre. Population 7,000. Includes 1,752 Indians -" This was too reminiscent of the mouldy text book. I awoke with a start and found the page of my atlas rather badly crumpled. I smiled to myself and, with surprising vig-  
**L** began to write my account of a visit to Nairobi. After all, he travels farthest who travels alone.

Books read:-

1. Introducing the colonies
2. 'History of Commonwealth and Empire' (Masefield)
3. Kenya - Settlement Handbook
4. The Times - Colonial Edition

This is a first class essay, having  
originality. It shows imagination & is  
well written  
A + +

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This is definitely - in my opinion -  
the best essay in the competition. The writer  
has shown originality and imagination. He  
has displayed an ability to make his  
description part of his essay-structure,  
in contrast to many who gave a list of  
things they had seen and done, after first  
stating that for some reason or other, they  
were going to visit some place. The  
article is coherent from beginning to  
end, and yet while telling his story, the  
writer has managed to present many  
facts and to convey a picture of the  
place visited without ~~making~~ allowing  
these facts structure to be disruptive to  
his story.

There are a few minor errors as noted,  
These do not, in my opinion, lower the  
relative worth of this essay, ~~as~~ as the best  
of the entries.

J.P.